

Catalog ID: NAm4

Timestamp: 4/23/2012

Source and ID: Specimen #3 (Sandra G. DeHart MS thesis)

Style: Slip-on shoe (e.g. slipper, moccasin, loafer)

Attachment of sole to vamp (upper): Continuous

Sole front toe-loops: 0

Sole side-toe loops: 0

Sole mid-sole loops: 0

Sole side heel-loops: 0

Sole back heel- loops: 0

Tie-system technique: Does not apply (no tie-system used)

Attached decorative element: None

Decoration: None

Sole warp or passive element: Coarse, fibrous, rounded element

Sole weft or active element: Coarse, fibrous, rounded element

Sole bundle: Does not apply (no bundle used)

Sole warp or passive element yarn ply: Other

Sole warp or passive element yarn twist: No twist

Sole weft or active element yarn ply: Other

Sole weft or active element yarn twist: No twist

Sole front edge finishing technique (selvage): Simple (produced from elements already in the sole)

Sole back edge finishing technique (selvage): Simple (produced from elements already in the sole)

Sole side edge finishing technique (selvage): Complex (contain added elements)

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| Sole construction technique: | Complex twining (warps and wefts used) |
| Sole warp material: | Leaves, twigs, stalk or bark |
| Sole weft material: | Leaves, twigs, stalk or bark |
| Sole solid (non-woven) material: | Does not apply (sole not made of solid material) |
| Upper (vamp + quarter) warp or passive element: | Coarse, fibrous, rounded element |
| Upper (vamp + quarter) weft or active element: | Coarse, fibrous, rounded element |
| Upper (vamp + quarter) bundle: | Does not apply (no bundle used) |
| Upper (vamp + quarter) warp or passive element yarn ply: | Other |
| Upper (vamp + quarter) warp or passive element yarn twist: | No twist |
| Upper (vamp + quarter) weft or active element yarn ply: | Other |
| Upper (vamp + quarter) weft or active element yarn twist: | No twist |
| Upper (vamp + quarter) edge finishing technique (selvage): | Simple (produced from elements already in the sole) |
| Upper (vamp + quarter) construction technique: | Plain spaced 2-strand S-twist weft-twining (warps and wefts used) |
| Upper (vamp + quarter) warp material: | Leaves, twigs, stalks or bark |
| Upper (vamp + quarter) weft material: | Leaves, twigs, stalks or bark |
| Upper solid (non-woven) material: | Does not apply (vamp not made of solid material) |
| Structure of upper: | Vamp and quarter |
| Overall sole shape: | Symmetrical |

Additional information: This sandal is a crude form of #1 design. To make the sole thick elements with no twist were used. The vamp is made from thick non-twist bundles and seems more decorative and less protective than sandal #1. The heel is round and cupped and formed from 4 S-twisted lengthwise elements. The sole uses 2-strand twining and balanced 1/1 interlacing. We described the sole construction as complex twining because it combines both S-twist and Z-twist twining.

The code for describing this specimen is

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|----|----|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|---|---|
| | | | | | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| -9 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | -9 | 99 | 1 | 99 | 1 | 2 | 2 | |
| 3 | 11 | 3 | 3 | -9 | 5 | 5 | -9 | 99 | 1 | 99 | 1 | |
| 2 | 10 | 3 | 3 | -9 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | |