

Catalog ID: NAm21

Timestamp: 3/2/2016

Source and ID: Utah Museum of Natural History # 2801

Style: Sandal attached to foot by tie system

Attachment of sole to vamp (upper): Does not apply (no vamp used)

Sole front toe-loops: 0

Sole side-toe loops: 2 symmetrical

Sole mid-sole loops: 0

Sole side heel-loops: 2 symmetrical

Sole back heel-loops: 0

Tie-system technique: Side-loop system

Attached decorative element: None

Decoration: None

Sole warp or passive element: Narrow strip

Sole weft or active element: Does not apply (no weft used)

Sole bundle: Does not apply (no bundle used)

Sole warp or passive element yarn ply: 1 ply

Sole warp or passive element yarn twist: No twist

Sole weft or active element yarn ply: Does not apply (no weft used)

Sole weft or active element yarn twist: Does not apply (no weft used)

Sole front edge finishing technique (selvage): Simple (produced from elements already in the sole)

Sole back edge finishing technique (selvage): Simple (produced from elements already in the sole)

Sole side edge finishing technique (selvage): Simple (produced from elements already in the sole)

Sole construction technique: 2 by 2 twill braiding (all elements are warps)

Sole warp material: Leaves, twigs, stalk or bark

Sole weft material: Does not apply (sole made of solid material OR no weft)

Sole solid (non-woven) material: Does not apply (sole not made of solid material)

Upper (vamp + quarter) warp or passive element: Does not apply (no warp used)

Upper (vamp + quarter) weft or active element: Does not apply (no weft used)

Upper (vamp + quarter) bundle: Does not apply (no bundle used)

Upper (vamp + quarter) warp or passive element yarn ply: Does not apply (no warp used)

Upper (vamp + quarter) warp or passive element yarn twist: Does not apply (no warp used)

Upper (vamp + quarter) weft or active element yarn ply: Does not apply (no weft used)

Upper (vamp + quarter) weft or active element yarn twist: Does not apply (no weft used)

Upper (vamp + quarter) edge finishing technique (selvage): Does not apply (no upper)

Upper (vamp + quarter) construction technique: Does not apply (no upper)

Upper (vamp + quarter) warp material: Does not apply (vamp made of solid material OR no warp)

Upper (vamp + quarter) weft material: Does not apply (vamp made of solid material OR no weft)

Upper solid (non-woven) material: Does not apply (vamp not made of solid material)

Structure of upper: Does not apply (no upper)

Overall sole shape: Asymmetrical

Additional information: This sandal was found in Batwoman House, Arizona, collected in 1909 by Byron Cummings. The cultural period is Pueblo III, AD 110-1300. The sandal was plaited from yucca leaves.

The code for describing this specimen is

	2	-9	1	3	1	3	1				
1	1	1	4	-9	-9	1	1	-9	-9	2	2
2	6	3	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9
-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	2					