

Catalog ID: NAm12

Timestamp: 2/23/2016

Source and ID: National Museum of Natural History A-315588 #2

Style: Sandal attached to foot by tie system

Attachment of sole to vamp (upper): Does not apply (no vamp used)

Sole front toe-loops: 1

Sole Side-toe loops: 0

Sole mid-sole loops: 0

Sole side heel-loops: 0

Sole back heel-loops: 1

Tie-system technique: Toe-heel system

Attached decorative element: None

Decoration: None

Sole warp or passive element: Coarse, fibrous, rounded element

Sole weft or active element: Coarse, fibrous, rounded element

Sole bundle: Does not apply (no bundle used)

Sole warp or passive element yarn ply: 2 ply

Sole warp or passive element yarn twist: Z-twist

Sole weft or active element yarn ply: 1 ply

Sole weft or active element yarn twist: Both S and Z twist

Sole front edge finishing technique (selvage): Simple (produced from elements already in the sole)

Sole back edge finishing technique (selvage): Simple (produced from elements already in the sole)

Sole side edge finishing technique (selvage): Simple (produced from elements already in the sole)

Sole construction technique: 1 by 1 weft faced plainweave (warps and wefts used)

Sole warp material: Spun fibers

Sole weft material: Spun fibers

Sole solid (non-woven) material: Does not apply (sole not made of solid material)

Upper (vamp + quarter) warp or passive element: Does not apply (no warp used)

Upper (vamp + quarter) weft or active element: Does not apply (no weft used)

Upper (vamp + quarter) bundle: Does not apply (no bundle used)

Upper (vamp + quarter) warp or passive element yarn ply: Does not apply (no warp used)

Upper (vamp + quarter) warp or passive element yarn twist: Does not apply (no warp used)

Upper (vamp + quarter) weft or active element yarn ply: Does not apply (no weft used)

Upper (vamp + quarter) weft or active element yarn twist: Does not apply (no weft used)

Upper (vamp + quarter) edge finishing technique (selvage): Does not apply (no upper)

Upper (vamp + quarter) construction technique: Does not apply (no upper)

Upper (vamp + quarter) warp material: Does not apply (vamp made of solid material OR no warp)

Upper (vamp + quarter) weft material: Does not apply (vamp made of solid material OR no weft)

Upper solid (non-woven) material: Does not apply (vamp not made of solid material)

Structure of upper: Does not apply (no upper)

Overall sole shape: Symmetrical

Additional information: This sandal is included in David Toy Yoder's 2009 PhD dissertation. The area of origin is Western Anasazi. The site is a cave on Heaton's Ranch. The sandal was collected in 1920. Neil M. Judd recovered all of the sandals in this collection. This sandal was donated to him by Franklin A. Heaton and his wife.

The code for describing this specimen is

	2	-9	2	1	1	1	2				
2	1	1	5	5	-9	2	3	1	4	2	2
2	2	1	1	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9
-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	1					