Catalog ID: WEu2

Timestamp: 7/3/2012

Source and ID: Straw Sandals Project France 1

Style: Slip-on shoe (e.g. slipper, moccasin, loafer)							
Attachment of sole to vamp (upper): Continuous							
Sole front toe-loops: 0							
Sole side-toe loops:	2 symn	netrical					
Sole mid-sole loops:	2 symn	2 symmetrical					
Sole side heel-loops:	2 symmetrical						
Sole back heel-loops:	0						
Tie-system technique: Does not apply		Does not apply	r (no tie-system used)				
Attached decorative element:		None					
Decoration:		None					
Sole warp or passive element:		Wide strip					
Sole weft or active element:		Does not apply (no weft used)					
Sole bundle:		Does not apply (no bundle used)					
Sole warp or passive element yarn ply:			1 ply				
Sole warp or passive element yarn twist:			No twist				
Sole weft or active element yarn ply:			Does not apply (no weft used)				
Sole weft or active element yarn twist:			Does not apply (no weft used)				
Sole front edge finishing technique (selvage):			Simple (produced from elements already in the sole)				
Sole back edge finishing technique (selvage):			Other				
Sole side edge finishing technique (selvage):			Simple (produced from elements already in the sole)				

Sole construction techni	ique: 1 by 1	plain braiding (a	ll eleme	nts are warps)				
Sole warp material:	Leaves	, twigs, stalk or b	bark					
Sole weft material:	Does n	ot apply (sole m	nade of solid material OR no weft)					
Sole solid (non-woven) material:				Does not apply (sole not made of solid material)				
Upper (vamp + quarter)	warp or passive	e element:	Wide strip					
Upper (vamp + quarter)	weft or active e	element:	Does not apply (no weft used)					
Upper (vamp + quarter)	bundle:		Does not apply (no bundle used)					
Upper (vamp + quarter)	warp or passive	e element yarn p	oly:	1 ply				
Upper (vamp + quarter) warp or passive element yarn t				: No twist				
Upper (vamp + quarter) weft or active element yarn ply				Does not apply (no weft used)				
Upper (vamp + quarter) weft or active element yarn tw				st: Does not apply (no weft used)				
Upper (vamp + quarter)	edge finishing t	technique (selva	ge):	Simple (produced from elements already in the upper)				
Upper (vamp + quarter) construction technique: 1 by 1 plain braiding (all elements are warps)								
Upper (vamp + quarter) warp material: Leaves, twigs, stalks or bark								
Upper (vamp + quarter) weft material: Does not apply (vamp made of solid material OR no weft)								
Upper solid (non-woven) material: Does not apply				y (vamp not made of solid material)				
Structure of upper:	Vamp and quar	rter						
Overall sole shape:	Symmetrical							

Additional information: This shoe was found in a Paris suburb. It's a large man's shoe, very sturdy, and possibly a work shoe for a farmer. The most unusual feature of the shoe is the vamp. It has a reinforced toe cap created by the wide strips brought up from sole. Two of the wide strips from the vamp, one of each side of the shoe, are twisted in an S-twist and run from the bottom of the toe box to the heel to form the sides of the shoe. At mid sole the twisted strips are entwined to form a loop that is secured into the sole. The twisted strips are brought around behind the heel in a 2-ply Z-twist to reinforce it. The entwined twisted strips also form a decorative element behind the heel.

The code for describing this specimen is				4	1	1	3	3	3	1		
	-9	1	1	3	-9	-9	1	1	-9	-9	2	99
	2	5	3	-9	-9	3	-9	-9	1	1	-9	-9
	2	5	3	-9	-9	3	1					